

# Unit Eight: Immigration, Urbanization & Industrialization at the Turn of the Century

**Textbook Readings:** Chs. 19, 20 (Skip pp. 703-15) & 21

**Tentative Schedule:** January 23–February 15

**Ch 19**—Friday, January 25

**Ch 20**—Wednesday, January 30 \*\*Skip pages 103-115\*\*

**Ch 21**—Thursday, February 7

**Unit 8 Test**—Friday, February 15

**Major Projects:** Strike Assignment; Hine & Riis Photo Analysis; *Jungle* Excerpts; History Day Final Project;

## **Themes:**

- Impact of Industrialization, Immigration & Urbanization on the Development of American Capitalism
- Role of Government in a Changing Economy—Robber Barons & Captains of Industry
- Rise of Unions in an Industrializing Capitalist Nation
- Building & Reforming the City
- Political Developments of the Gilded Age—Corruption, Populism & the Gold Standard
- Goals & Development of Progressive Movement—Middle Class, States, Republicans, Democrats

## **Key Terms:**

Gilded Age

Horace Greeley

The "Bloody Shirt"

Whiskey Ring

Tweed Ring

Resumption Act

Bland-Allison Act

Greenback Labor Party

Pendleton Act

Mugwumps

Black Friday

*Plessy v. Ferguson*

Civil Rights Cases

**Laissez-faire Capitalism**

Vanderbilt, Rockefeller,

Carnegie & Morgan

Alexander Graham Bell

Thomas Alva Edison

Speculation

Railroad land grants

Trusts, Pools & Rebates

**Vertical integration**

**Horizontal integration**

Interlocking directorate

Capital Goods

Corporations

Plutocracy

Injunction

Union Pacific Railroad

Central Pacific Railroad

Swift & Armour Meatpacking

**Disassembly Line**

Grange

Slaughterhouse Cases

*Munn v. Illinois*

"Wabash" case

Bessemer Process

U.S. Steel

**Gospel of Wealth**

Yellow Dog Contract

National Labor Union

Molly Maquires

Great Railroad Strike

Haymarket Affair/Riot

Homestead Strike

Pullman strike

Knights of Labor

**A.F. of L.**

Samuel Gompers

**Interstate Commerce Act**

**Sherman Antitrust Act**

**New Immigrants**

Ellis & Angell Islands

Dumbbell Tenement

Mary Baker Eddy

**Social Darwinism**

**Booker T. Washington**

**W.E.B. Du Bois**

William James

Henry George

Horatio Alger

Mark Twain

Charlotte Gilman

Carrie Chapman Catt

Pragmatism

**Nativism**

Normal Schools

**Social Gospel**

Jane Addams & Hull House

Ida B. Wells

**Tammany Hall**

Modernism

Chautauqua Movement

Comstock Law

WCTA

Kate Chopin

Victoria Woodhull

Helen Hunt Jackson

Thomas Eakins

Winslow Homer

William Dean Howells

Henry Demarest Lloyd

Thorstein Veblen

**Muckrakers**

Jacob Riis

Lincoln Steffens

Ida Tarbell

David G. Phillips

Upton Sinclair's *The Jungle*

Square Deal

Robert M. La Follette

Hiram Johnson

Charles Evans Hughes

William Howard Taft  
Wisconsin Idea  
Conservation  
**Recall, Initiative &  
Referendum**  
**16th, 17th, 18th Amendments**  
Elkins Act  
Hepburn Act

Northern Securities Case  
Meat Inspection Act  
**Pure Food and Drug Act**  
Dollar Diplomacy  
Jack London  
Theodore Dreiser  
Woodrow Wilson  
Triple Wall of Privilege

Louis D. Brandeis  
Clayton Act (Labor's Magna  
Carta)  
Federal Trade Commission  
**Federal Reserve Act**  
Underwood Tariff Bill  
New Nationalism  
New Freedom

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## National History Standards Addressed in this Unit:

### Era 6: The Development of the Industrial United States (1870-1900)

- ✿ **Era 6, Standard 1**—How the rise of corporations, heavy industry, and mechanized farming transformed the American people
  - ⊕ **Standard 1A:** The student understands the connections among industrialization, the advent of the modern corporation, and material well-being.
  - ⊕ **Standard 1B:** The student understands the rapid growth of cities and how urban life changed.
  - ⊕ **Standard 1C:** The student understands how agriculture, mining, and ranching were transformed.
  - ⊕ **Standard 1D:** The student understands the effects of rapid industrialization on the environment and the emergence of the first conservation movement.
- ✿ **Era 6, Standard 2**—Massive immigration after 1870 and how new social patterns, conflicts, and ideas of national unity developed amid growing cultural diversity.
  - ⊕ **Standard 2A:** The student understands the sources and experiences of the new immigrants.
  - ⊕ **Standard 2B:** The student understands "scientific racism", race relations, and the struggle for equal rights.
  - ⊕ **Standard 2C:** The student understands how new cultural movements at different social levels affected American life.
- ✿ **Era 6, Standard 3**—The rise of the American labor movement and how political issues reflected social and economic changes.
  - ⊕ **Standard 3A:** The student understands how the "second industrial revolution" changed the nature and conditions of work.
  - ⊕ **Standard 3B:** The student understands the rise of national labor unions and the role of state and federal governments in labor conflicts.
  - ⊕ **Standard 3C:** The student understands how Americans grappled with social, economic, and political issues.

### Era 7: The Emergence of Modern America (1890-1930)

- ✿ **Era 7, Standard 1**—How Progressives and others addressed problems of industrial capitalism, urbanization, and political corruption.
  - ⊕ **Standard 1A:** The student understands the origin of the Progressives and the coalitions they formed to deal with issues at the local and state levels.
  - ⊕ **Standard 1B:** The student understands Progressivism at the national level.
  - ⊕ **Standard 1C:** The student understands the limitations of Progressivism and the alternatives offered by various groups.

## APUSH Topic Outline Addressed in this Unit:

### 15. Industrial America in the Late Nineteenth Century

- Corporate consolidation of industry
- Effects of technological development on the worker and workplace
- Labor and unions
- National politics and influence of corporate power
- Migration and immigration: the changing face of the nation
- Proponents and opponents of the new order, e.g., Social Darwinism and Social Gospel

### 16. Urban Society in the Late Nineteenth Century

- Urbanization and the lure of the city
- City problems and machine politics
- Intellectual and cultural movements and popular entertainment

### 17. Populism and Progressivism

- Agrarian discontent and political issues of the late nineteenth century